



**CLARK COUNTY PLANNING COMMISSION
COMMISSION CHAMBERS
CLARK COUNTY GOVERNMENT CENTER
500 S. GRAND CENTRAL PARKWAY
7:00 PM, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 3, 2023**

This meeting has been properly noticed and posted online at <https://clarkcountynv.gov/agendas> and Nevada Public Notice at <https://notice.nv.gov/>, and at the following Principal Office:
Clark County Government Center, 500 S. Grand Central Parkway, Las Vegas, NV.

The Clark County Commission Chambers are accessible to individuals with disabilities. With twenty-four (24) hour advance request, a sign language interpreter may be made available (telephone number TT/TDD: Nevada Relay toll-free (800) 326-6868) and assisted listening devices are available at the meeting upon request. A copy of the agenda sheets for this meeting can be found on <https://ClarkCountyNV.gov> by clicking "Top Services" and selecting "Meetings & Agendas". Supporting material for each item, including information provided at the meeting, is available at <https://www.clarkcountynv.gov/comp-planning> for inspection by clicking "Services" and selecting "Land Use Documents", visiting the Department of Comprehensive Planning located at 500 S. Grand Central Parkway, Las Vegas, NV 89106, or by contacting Mara Weber at (702) 455-4314 (option 2, option 1).

MEETING PROTOCOL:

ITEMS 4 - 23 are routine items for possible action.

These items may be considered in one hearing and in one motion. Any person who does not agree with the recommendations by staff should request that the item be removed from this portion of the agenda to be heard separately when directed by the Planning Commission. Items 21 through 23 will be forwarded to the Board of County Commissioners' meeting for final action on 11/08/23 at 9:00 a.m., unless otherwise announced.

ITEMS 24 - 46 are non-routine public hearing items for possible action.

These items will be considered separately. Items 24 and 34 through 45 will be forwarded to the Board of County Commissioners' meeting for final action on 11/08/23 at 9:00 a.m., unless otherwise announced.

All items are final action unless appealed within five (5) working days or unless otherwise announced. Appealed items will be forwarded to the 11/08/23 Board of County Commissioners' meeting at 9:00 a.m. in these chambers. Notice of appeals can be found on our website in the Notice of Final Action for this meeting (address above), at the Clark County Government Center, Current Planning Division or by calling (702) 455-4314.

If you wish to speak to the Planning Commission about items within its jurisdiction but not appearing on this agenda, you must wait until the "Comments by the General Public" period listed at the end of this agenda. Please clearly state your name and address and please spell your last name for the record. Please be advised that the Planning Commission has the discretion to take items on the agenda out of order; combine two or more agenda items for consideration; remove an item from the agenda or delay discussion relating to an item on the agenda at any time; and they may impose up to a 3 minute time limit for speaking on an item.

If you wish to comment on an agenda item via email, you may send an email to zoningmeeting@clarkcountynv.gov. Please include the item and application number in the "subject" portion of the email. The entire comment will be included in the written record for the item.

OPENING CEREMONIES

CALL TO ORDER

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

1. Public Comments.
2. Approval of the Agenda After Considering Requests to Add, Hold, or Delete Items. (For possible action)
3. Approval of minutes. (For possible action)

ROUTINE ACTION ITEMS (4 - 23):

These items may be considered in one hearing and in one motion. Any person who does not agree with the recommendations by staff should request that the item be removed from this portion of the agenda to be heard separately when directed by the Planning Commission. Items 21 through 23 will be forwarded to the Board of County Commissioners' meeting for final action on 11/08/23 at 9:00 a.m., unless otherwise announced.

4. DR-23-0535-COUNTY OF CLARK (AVIATION):
DESIGN REVIEW for signage in conjunction with Harry Reid International Airport on a portion of 90.0 acres in a P-F (Public Facility) (AE-65, AE-70, AE-75, & AE-RPZ) Zone. Generally located on the southwest corner of Tropicana Avenue and Paradise Road within Paradise. JG/jud/syp (For possible action)
5. ET-23-400119 (UC-20-0123)-MERSHO GRJT, LLC:
USE PERMITS SECOND EXTENSION OF TIME for the following: 1) convenience store; 2) gasoline station; 3) reduce the separation for a proposed convenience store to a residential use; and 4) reduce separation for a proposed gasoline station to a residential use.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) reduce parking lot landscaping; 2) reduce street landscaping along attached sidewalks; 3) reduce building height setbacks; 4) reduce approach distance; and 5) alternative driveway geometrics.
DESIGN REVIEWS for the following: 1) convenience store with gasoline station; and 2) restaurant with drive-thru on 1.5 acres in a C-1 (Local Business) Zone. Generally located on the north side of Sahara Avenue and the west side of Sandhill Road within Sunrise Manor. TS/mh/syp (For possible action)
6. ET-23-400121 (UC-20-0344)-NEEDHAM HOWARD J & CHRISTINE S:
USE PERMIT FIRST EXTENSION OF TIME for a daycare facility in conjunction with an existing office complex on 1.9 acres in a C-P (Office and Professional) Zone. Generally located on the east side of Eastern Avenue, approximately 215 feet north of Rawhide Street within Paradise. JG/nai/syp (For possible action)
7. SC-23-0569-29 MCCARRAN CENTER LC:
STREET NAME CHANGE to change the name of a private drive from Harrahs Court to State of Nevada Way. Generally located on the east side of Bermuda Road and the north side of Capovilla Avenue within Paradise. MN/jud/syp (For possible action)
8. TM-23-500117-JONES SUNSET, LLC:
TENTATIVE MAP for a 1 lot commercial subdivision on 6.0 acres in a C-2 (General Commercial) (AE-60) Zone and a C-1 (Local Business) (AE-60) Zone. Generally located on the east side of Jones Boulevard and the south side of Teco Avenue within Spring Valley. MN/rp/syp (For possible action)

9. UC-23-0479-OS HOUSING COMPANY, LLC:
USE PERMIT to allow light manufacturing (granite) in an APZ-2 Overlay District in conjunction with an existing office/warehouse complex on a 0.1 acre portion of 10.5 acres in an M-D (Designed Manufacturing) (AE-65 & APZ-2) Zone. Generally located on the north side of Judson Avenue and the west side of Marion Drive within Sunrise Manor. TS/lm/syp (For possible action)
10. UC-23-0504-SUMMERLIN 43, LLC:
USE PERMIT for modified development standards to a previously approved townhome development on 0.03 acres in an R-4 (Multiple Family District) within a P-C (Planned Community) Overlay District in the Summerlin South Master Planned Community. Generally located on the east side of Blossom Point Street, the west side of Plaza Centre Drive, approximately 160 feet north of Allerton Park Drive within Summerlin South. JJ/nai/syp (For possible action)
11. UC-23-0509-WINNER PROPERTIES, LLC:
USE PERMITS for the following: 1) eliminate the requirement for the primary means of access to be through the interior of the restaurant; and 2) eliminate pedestrian access for outside dining and drinking in conjunction with an existing restaurant on a portion of 7.8 acres in a C-2 (General Commercial) Zone. Generally located on the south side of Sahara Avenue and the west side of Miller Lane within Spring Valley. JJ/mh/syp (For possible action)
12. UC-23-0524-POLIS BROTHERS, LLC:
USE PERMIT for proposed alcohol sales, liquor-packaged only as a principal use.
WAIVER OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for reduced parking.
DESIGN REVIEW for a parking lot within an existing commercial complex on 1.8 acres in a C-1 (Local Business) Zone. Generally located on the north side of Flamingo Road and the east side of Red Rock Street within Spring Valley. JJ/tpd/syp (For possible action)
13. UC-23-0529-MOJAVE EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION INC:
USE PERMITS for the following: 1) school; and 2) daycare.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) eliminate landscaping; 2) reduce throat depths; 3) waive commercial curb return requirements; and 4) reduce drive aisle width.
DESIGN REVIEW for a proposed school (elementary) and daycare on 0.6 acres in a CRT (Commercial Residential Transitional) Zone in the Desert Inn Road Transition Corridor Overlay District. Generally located on the north side of Desert Inn Road, 271 feet east of Torrey Pines Drive within Spring Valley. JJ/rr/syp (For possible action)
14. UC-23-0547-NV LAS DEC, LLC:
USE PERMIT to allow an accessory structure (walls) prior to a principal use on 30.0 acres in an M-D (Designed Manufacturing) Zone. Generally located on the north side of Maule Avenue and the west side of Jones Boulevard within Enterprise. MN/tpd/syp (For possible action)
15. UC-23-0553-SG VEGAS OWNER, LLC:
USE PERMIT for retail sales (kiosks).
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) waive setback; and 2) waive landscaping.
DESIGN REVIEW for retail sales kiosks in conjunction with an approved shopping center on 6.5 acres in an H-1 (Limited Resort and Apartment) Zone. Generally located on the east side of Las Vegas Boulevard South, 330 feet south of Harmon Avenue within Paradise. JG/rr/syp (For possible action)
16. VS-23-0454-THOMSON JAMES F & LISA G:
VACATE AND ABANDON easements of interest to Clark County located between Robertson Road and Elvis Alive Drive, and between Kyle Canyon Road and Iron Mountain Road (alignment) within Lower Kyle Canyon (description on file). RM/jgh/syp (For possible action)

17. VS-23-0536-SUNSET INTERCHANGE, LLC:
VACATE AND ABANDON easements of interest to Clark County located between Martin Avenue and Sunset Road, and between Quarterhorse Lane and Dapple Gray Road, and a portion of right-of-way being Quarterhorse Lane between Sunset Road and Martin Avenue; and a portion of right-of-way being Dapple Gray Road between Sunset Road and Martin Avenue within Spring Valley (description on file). JJ/rp/syp (For possible action)
18. WS-23-0481-JAS ORTON AND SONS, LLC:
WAIVER OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS to reduce separation for monument signs.
DESIGN REVIEW for a monument sign in conjunction with an approved shopping center on a portion of 7.8 acres in an H-1 (Limited Resort and Apartment) Zone. Generally located on the south side of Flamingo Road and the west side of Valley View Boulevard within Paradise. MN/sd/syp (For possible action)
19. WS-23-0526-QIAN YONGHONG & WANG LIWEI:
WAIVER OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS to reduce setbacks for an existing building addition in conjunction with an existing single family residence on 0.1 acres in an R-2 (Medium Density Residential) Zone. Generally located on the north side of Fame Avenue, 180 feet west of Acclaim Way within Spring Valley. MN/rp/syp (For possible action)
20. WS-23-0537-RMA BICENTENNIAL, LLC:
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) eliminate cross access; 2) eliminate landscaping adjacent to a less intensive use; and 3) reduce the height/setback ratio requirement adjacent to a single family residential use in conjunction with a previously approved restaurant with drive-thru and outside dining on 1.2 acres in a C-1 (Local Business) Zone. Generally located on the south side of Cactus Avenue, 380 feet west of Dean Martin Drive within Enterprise. JJ/md/syp (For possible action)
21. PA-23-700025-BWNV, LLC:
PLAN AMENDMENT to redesignate the existing land use category from Business Employment (BE) to Industrial Employment (IE) on 7.7 acres. Generally located on the south side of Las Vegas Boulevard North, 250 feet west of Lamb Boulevard within Sunrise Manor. WM/gc (For possible action)
22. ZC-23-0541-BW NV, LLC:
ZONE CHANGE to reclassify 1.8 acres from an H-2 (General Highway Frontage) (AE-70 & APZ-2) Zone and 5.9 acres from an M-D (Designed Manufacturing) (AE-70, AE-75 & APZ-2) Zone to an M-1 (Light Manufacturing) (AE-70, AE-75 & APZ-2) Zone.
USE PERMITS for the following: 1) vehicle repair; and 2) vehicle (trailer) sales and rental in conjunction with a trailer display and outside storage use.
WAIVER OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for alternative landscaping.
DESIGN REVIEWS for the following: 1) office/warehouse, vehicle repair, and vehicle (trailer) sales and rental; and 2) finished grade. Generally located on the south side of Las Vegas Boulevard North, 250 feet west of Lamb Boulevard within Sunrise Manor (description on file). WM/rr/syp (For possible action)
23. TM-23-500113-BW NV, LLC:
TENTATIVE MAP consisting of 1 commercial lot on 7.7 acres in an M-1 (Light Manufacturing) (AE-70, AE-75 & APZ-2) Zone. Generally located on the south side of Las Vegas Boulevard North, 250 feet west of Lamb Boulevard within Sunrise Manor. WM/rr/syp (For possible action)

NON-ROUTINE ACTION ITEMS (24 - 46):

These items will be considered separately. Items 24 and 34 through 45 will be forwarded to the Board of County Commissioners' meeting for final action on 11/08/23 at 9:00 a.m., unless otherwise announced.

24. SC-23-0375-SOUTHERN HIGHLANDS INVEST PTNRS:
STREET NAME CHANGE to change the name of Clearview Ridge Road to Clearview Summit Drive between Olympia Ridge Drive and Clearview Summit Drive in the Southern Highlands Master Planned Community. Generally located on the south side of Olympia Ridge Drive and the north side of Clearview Summit Drive within Enterprise. JJ/lm/syp (For possible action)
25. UC-23-0374-MILLER WILLIAM SCOTT & MISTI MICHELLE:
HOLDOVER USE PERMITS for the following: 1) allow an accessory structure (detached carport) which is not architecturally compatible with the principal building; and 2) waive applicable design standards.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) reduce setbacks; and 2) reduce building separation in conjunction with an existing single family residence on 0.5 acres in an R-E (Rural Estates Residential) (RNP-I) Zone. Generally located on the northwest corner of Lone Mountain Road and Grand Canyon Drive within Lone Mountain. RM/sd/syp (For possible action)
26. UC-23-0502-TAKACH ROBERT & CAYME:
USE PERMIT to allow alternative design standards for an accessory structure (carport).
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) reduce side street setback; and 2) allow alternative driveway geometrics on 0.5 acres in an R-E (Rural Estates Residential) (RNP-I) Zone. Generally located on the west side of Tenaya Way, approximately 200 feet south of Darby Avenue within Spring Valley. JJ/tpd/syp (For possible action)
27. UC-23-0505-RALPHS FAMILY TRUST & RALPHS RANDALL J & KIMBERLYN J:
USE PERMITS for the following: 1) allow an accessory structure (shade structure) to exceed one half of the footprint of the principal dwelling; and 2) allow cumulative area of all accessory structures to exceed the footprint of the principal dwelling.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) reduce the building separation; 2) reduce setback; and 3) increase height in conjunction with an existing single family residence on 0.4 acres in an R-1 (Single Family Residential) Zone. Generally located on the east side of Eddingham Court, 526 feet north of Brynhurst Drive within Sunrise Manor. MK/rp/syp (For possible action)
28. UC-23-0514-CAMMARERI ADRIENNE:
USE PERMIT to allow a service bay door to face a street.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) eliminate screening for mechanical equipment; 2) parking reduction; 3) eliminate gate setback; and 4) reduce the trash enclosure setback.
DESIGN REVIEW for the expansion of an existing vehicle repair facility on 0.5 acres in an M-1 (Light Manufacturing) Zone. Generally located on the southwest corner of Wynn Road and Cannoli Circle within Paradise. MN/jud/syp (For possible action)
29. UC-23-0517-NERVOSA LLC:
USE PERMIT for a multiple family development.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) reduce trash enclosure setbacks; 2) allow alternative trash enclosure design; 3) reduce parking; 4) reduce width of parking spaces; 5) eliminate parking lot landscaping; and 6) reduce open space.
DESIGN REVIEW for a multiple family development on 0.3 acres in an H-1 (Limited Resort and Apartment) Zone. Generally located on the south side of Twain Avenue, 235 feet west of University Center Drive within Paradise. TS/md/syp (For possible action)

30. WS-23-0495-HERNANDEZ PABLO ETAL & HERNANDEZ FRANCISCO:
WAIVER OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS to reduce the net lot size in conjunction with a minor subdivision on 2.0 acres in an R-E (Rural Estate Residential) (RNP-I) Zone. Generally located on the northeast corner of Riley Street and Lone Mountain Road within Lone Mountain. RM/jud/syp (For possible action)
31. WS-23-0499-SEC 1910, LLC:
WAIVER OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for a loading bay within the front of the complex.
DESIGN REVIEW for a proposed food (salmon) processing facility in conjunction within an existing office/warehouse building on 1.1 acres in an M-D (Designed Manufacturing) Zone and an M-D (Designed Manufacturing) (AE-60) Zone. Generally located on the north side of Maule Avenue, 325 feet east of Spencer Street within Paradise. JG/hw/syp (For possible action)
32. WS-23-0500-KING FUTT'S PFM LLC SERIES 5700 BOULDER:
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) fence height; 2) fence setbacks; and 3) driveway geometrics.
DESIGN REVIEWS for the following: 1) alternative parking lot landscaping; and 2) a proposed mini-warehouse facility in conjunction with an existing retail building on 1.5 acres in a C-2 (General Commercial) Zone. Generally located on the southwest side of Boulder Highway and the southeast side of English Avenue within Whitney. JG/hw/syp (For possible action)
33. WS-23-0518-RIOS VICTOR M PALAFOX & PALAFOX JACQUELINE:
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) reduce setback for the principal building; and 2) eliminate setbacks for the principal and accessory buildings in conjunction with a single family residence on 0.1 acres in an R-1 (Single Family Residential) Zone. Generally located on the south side of Hallet Drive, approximately 280 feet west of Sacks Drive within Whitney. TS/nai/syp (For possible action)
34. PA-23-700016-WY INVESTMENTS LLC:
HOLDOVER PLAN AMENDMENT to redesignate the existing land use category from Compact Neighborhood (CN) to Urban Neighborhood (UN) on 6.5 acres. Generally located 400 feet north of Desert Inn Road and 700 feet east of Durango Drive within Spring Valley. RM/gc (For possible action)
35. ZC-23-0288-WY INVESTMENTS, LLC:
AMENDED HOLDOVER ZONE CHANGE to reclassify 6.5 acres from an R-3 (Multiple Family Residential) Zone to an R-5 (Apartment Residential) Zone.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) increase building height (no longer needed); 2) reduce parking; 3) reduce garage openings onto a drive aisle; 4) increase wall height; and 5) reduce the height/setback ratio requirement adjacent to a single family residential use (previously not notified).
DESIGN REVIEWS for the following: 1) alternative parking lot landscaping; 2) multiple family residential development; and 3) finished grade. Generally located 675 feet east of Durango Drive and 375 feet north of Desert Inn Road within Spring Valley (description on file). RM/md/syp (For possible action)
36. PA-23-700023-AUTOZONE INC:
PLAN AMENDMENT to redesignate the existing land use category from Neighborhood Commercial (NC) to Business Employment (BE) on 2.0 acres. Generally located on the southwest corner of Desert Inn Road and Mojave Road within Paradise. TS/gc (For possible action)

37. ZC-23-0522-AUTOZONE, INC.:
ZONE CHANGE to reclassify 2.0 acres from a C-1 (Local Business) Zone to an M-D (Designed Manufacturing) Zone.
USE PERMIT to allow retail sales.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) alternative street landscaping; 2) landscaping; 3) increase retaining wall height; and 4) driveway geometrics.
DESIGN REVIEW for a warehouse/storage building addition in conjunction with an existing retail building. Generally located on the southwest corner of Desert Inn Road and Mojave Road within Paradise (description on file). TS/jor/syp (For possible action)
38. VS-23-0523-AUTOZONE, INC.:
VACATE AND ABANDON easements of interest to Clark County located between Desert Inn Road and Sego Drive and between Pecos-Mcleod Interconnect and Mojave Road within Paradise (description on file). TS/jor/syp (For possible action)
39. PA-23-700024-STORYBOOK INVESTMENTS, LLC:
PLAN AMENDMENT to redesignate the existing land use category from Compact Neighborhood (CN) to Urban Neighborhood (UN) on 9.6 acres. Generally located on the north and south sides of Ford Avenue and the east side of Maryland Parkway within Paradise. MN/rk (For possible action)
40. ZC-23-0538-STORYBOOK INVESTMENTS, LLC:
ZONE CHANGE to reclassify 9.6 acres from an R-3 (Multiple Family Residential) Zone to an R-5 (Apartment Residential) Zone.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) increase building height; 2) signage; 3) trash enclosure; 4) attached sidewalk with alternative landscaping; 5) reduce street width; and 6) modified driveway design standards.
DESIGN REVIEWS for the following: 1) proposed multiple family residential development; 2) signage and lighting; 3) alternative parking lot landscaping; and 4) finished grade. Generally located on the north and south sides of Ford Avenue and the east side of Maryland Parkway within Paradise (description on file). MN/rk/syp (For possible action)
41. VS-23-0539-STORYBOOK INVESTMENTS, LLC:
VACATE AND ABANDON easements of interest to Clark County located between Maryland Parkway and I 215, and between Wigwam Avenue and Pebble Road, and a portion of a right-of-way being Ford Avenue located between Maryland Parkway and I 215 within Paradise (description on file). MN/rk/syp (For possible action)
42. NZC-23-0471-REDWOOD B DIAMOND LLC:
HOLDOVER ZONE CHANGE to reclassify 9.5 acres from an R-E (Rural Estates Residential) Zone and an H-2 (General Highway Frontage) Zone to a C-2 (General Commercial) Zone.
USE PERMITS for the following: 1) assisted living facility; and 2) permit outside dining and drinking in conjunction with a tavern where only permitted in conjunction with a supper club, tourist club, mixed-use development, or restaurant.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) dedication of right-of-way; and 2) allow modified driveway design standards.
DESIGN REVIEWS for the following: 1) assisted living facility; 2) vehicle (automobile) wash; 3) hotel; 4) retail building; 5) restaurant with drive-thru; 6) on-premises consumption of alcohol establishment (tavern); and 7) finished grade. Generally located on the east side of Redwood Street and the south side of Blue Diamond Road within Enterprise (description on file). JJ/md/ja (For possible action)

43. VS-23-0472-REDWOOD B DIAMOND, LLC:
HOLDOVER VACATE AND ABANDON easements of interest to Clark County located between Blue Diamond Road and Serene Avenue, and between Redwood Street and Torrey Pines Drive within Enterprise (description on file). JJ/md/ja (For possible action)
44. PA-23-700022-RMR GOWAN, LLC:
HOLDOVER PLAN AMENDMENT to redesignate the existing land use category from Business Employment (BE) to Industrial Employment (IE) on 3.7 acres. Generally located on the southeast corner of Gowan Road and Lamont Street within Sunrise Manor. MK/gc (For possible action)
45. ZC-23-0477-RMR GOWAN, LLC:
HOLDOVER ZONE CHANGE to reclassify 3.7 acres from an M-D (Designed Manufacturing) (AE-70 & AE-75) Zone to an M-1 (Light Manufacturing) (AE-70 & AE-75) Zone.
WAIVERS OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS for the following: 1) allow an attached sidewalk; 2) eliminate landscaping; and 3) eliminate trash enclosure.
DESIGN REVIEW for outside contractor storage yards. Generally located on the south side of Gowan Road and the east side of Lamont Street within Sunrise Manor (description on file). MK/rk/syp (For possible action)

ORDINANCE

46. ORD-23-900469: Review an ordinance to rename existing zoning districts pursuant to the recently adopted Title 30, modify the effective date for the repeal of Title 30, and make corrections and clarifications as appropriate; and direct staff accordingly. (For possible action)

PUBLIC COMMENTS

Comments by the General Public regarding any items not listed on the agenda as posted. No action may be taken upon a matter raised under this item of the agenda until the matter itself has been specifically included on a future agenda.